

**Conflict and Upheaval: the story so far**  
**Key events in the Hundred Years' War, 1337 - 1360**

<p>In preparation for war, Edward III made alliances with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> </ul> <p>These alliances were SUCCESSFUL / INEFFECTIVE for England because...</p>	<p>The Battle of S_____ took place in 13___. This was fought in the h_____ and the English used l_____ to overwhelm the French.</p> <p>Success in this battle meant the English had control over the English Channel to bring in supplies to France.</p>	<p>One effective military strategy used by the English was the C_____. These were of led by...</p> <p>The aim was to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> </ul> <p>The key weapon used by the English was the l_____. This was superior to the more traditional c_____. It was used successfully in many battles, e.g....</p>	<p>The first major conflict was the B_____ of C_____ in 13___. The English were arranged into ___ groups led by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> </ul> <p>The French were forced to r_____ meaning their soldiers were trampled by their own c_____. The English use of l_____ secured their victory. The key reason for French defeat was...</p>
<p>The English then moved to the B_____ of C_____. This was more a s_____ than a battle. It started in S_____ 13__ and finished in A_____ 13__ when the French s_____.</p> <p>Gaining Calais gave the English an important s_____ advantage over the French.</p>	<p>England was also in conflict with S_____ at this time. The English captured King D_____ II at the B_____ of N_____ C_____ in 13__.</p> <p>From 13__ the B_____ D_____ swept across Europe and put a stop to fighting. During this time the English concentrated on strengthening their position in G_____.</p>	<p>In 13__ Edward, the Black Prince led a c_____ through the south of France. This was followed by the B_____ of P_____ in 13__.</p> <p>The English used similar tactics as used at Crecy. The result was another significant _____ for the English.</p> <p>The French King _____ was captured and many French n_____ killed.</p>	<p>The French were in no position to continue fighting because...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> </ul> <p>They had to agree to the terms of the T_____ of B_____ in 13__:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> </ul>
<p>Edward III's son, E_____ the B_____ P_____ was a key figure and played a significant role in English success. He fought in the Battles of C_____ and P_____ and led several c_____ in France. He was a _____ military leader and his successes contributed to improving the m_____ of English soldiers.</p>	<p>The main reasons for English success up to 1360 were:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> </ul>	<p>The main reasons for French loss up to 1360 were:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> <li>• .</li> </ul>	<p>The Hundred Years War has links to the other elements of this unit...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fighting stopped from 1348 due to the B_____ D_____.</li> <li>• The requirement to raise money to pay to continue fighting in the 1380s led to the P_____ T_____. This was a direct cause of the P_____ R_____ in 13__.</li> </ul>